

**SELECT SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS
OF TAMIL NADU AND INDIA**

Sl.No	SocioEconomic Indicators	Tamil Nadu	India
	2011 Census		
1.	Area ('000' Sq.Kms)	130	3287
2.	Population (in Crore)	7.21	121.0
	Rural	3.72	83.30
	Urban	3.49	37.70
3.	a) Density (Population per Sq.Kms)	555	382
	b) Decadal Growth Rate	15.61	17.68
4.	a) Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 Males)	917	907
	b) Child (0-4 years)(2021)	6.2	8.4
5.	Urban Population Percentage(2022)	53.38	34.85
6.	Birth Rate (per 1000)-2020(SRS)	13.8	19.5
7.	Death rate (per 1000)-2020 (SRS)	6.1	6.0
8.	Infant Mortality Rate (1000 live births) 2020 (SRS)	13	28
9.	Literacy Rate(%)-2011 Census		
	Persons	80.09	73.0
	Male	86.77	80.9
	Female	73.14	65.40
10.	Area under Paddy(Rice) 2022-23(^000 Ha.)	2158.90	46278.7
11.	Production of Paddy(Rice)2022- 23(^000 Tonnes)	7556.57	129471.4
12.	Average Yield of Paddy(Rice)2022- 23(Kg/Ha.)	3500	2798
13.	Total Livestock – 2019(as per 20 th Livestock Census) (In Lakh Nos.)	245	5367.61
14.	Poultry – 2019(as per 20 th Livestock Census) (in Lakh Nos.)	1207.81	8518.10
15.	Production of Milk 2022-23 ('000 Tonnes) (P) (Cow, Buffalo and Goat)	10316.754	221064 @
16.	Production of Eggs 2022-23 (in Crores) (P)	2156.07	1296001 @
17.	No. of Reporting Mines (Major Minerals) 2022-23	476	3314 @@

SRS- Sample Registration System.

@ 2021-22 RBI Hand Book of Statistics on Indian States

@@ (P) Indian Mineral Year Book 2021.

Sl.No	Socio Economic Indicators	Tamil Nadu	India
18.	No. of Census Houses (in Crores) 2011 Census	2.31	33.1
19.	No. of Households (in Crores) 2011 Census	1.85	24.7
20.	Budgetary Position – 2022-23(RE) Revenue Account	Rs inCrores	Rs in Crores
	Receipts	231407	2517456
	Disbursement	284188	3508291
	Capital Account		
	Receipts	126209	8798870
	Disbursement	76190	7857069
21.	Actual Strength of Police Force(Civil and Armed) .as on 01.01.2022	118057	2093833
22.	No. of Policemen per 100 sq. km of Area as on 01.01.2022	90.77	63.70
23.	Marine Product Exports 2022-23		
	a. Quantity (in Tonnes)	123157	1149510(MT)
	b. Value (Rs. inCrores)	6957.67	
24.	Coastal Length (Kms)	1076	8118
25.	Per Capita Income at Current Prices – (Rs.) NSDP 2022-23 (AE)	275583	--
26.	Per Capita Income at Constant Prices –(Rs.) NSDP 2022-23 (AE)	166727	--

@ 2018-19, *2019-20, ** Provisional Estimates.

Source: #Excluding Atomic, Fuel and Minor Minerals.

India Statistics-2021

Reserve Bank of India

TAMIL NADU AT A GLANCE 2022

1 GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

North Latitude Between 8° 5' and 13° 35'
East Longitude Between 76° 15' and 80° 20'

2 DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION – 2011 CENSUS(Final)

Area (Sq.Kms)	130058
Population (Nos.)	72147030
By Sex	
Male (Nos.)	36137975
Female (Nos.)	36009055
LITERATES	51837507
Male (Nos.)	28040491
Female (Nos.)	23797016
SCHEDULED CASTE POPULATION	14438445
Male (Nos.)	7204687
Female (Nos.)	7233758
SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION	794697
Male (Nos.)	401068
Female (Nos.)	393629
TOTAL WORKERS	32884681
Male (Nos.)	21434978
Female (Nos.)	11449703
MAIN WORKERS	27942181
Male (Nos.)	18961194
Female (Nos.)	8980987
MAIN CULTIVATORS	3855375
Male (Nos.)	2512165
Female (Nos.)	1343210
MAIN AGRICULTURAL LABOURS	7234101
Male (Nos.)	3808523
Female (Nos.)	3425578

MAIN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRIES	1119458
Male (Nos.)	514637
Female (Nos.)	604821
MAIN OTHER WORKERS	15733247
Male (Nos.)	12125869
Female (Nos.)	3607378
MARGINAL WORKERS	4942500
Male (Nos.)	2473784
Female (Nos.)	2468716
MARGINAL CULTIVATORS	393082
Male (Nos.)	220314
Female (Nos.)	172768
MARGINAL AGRICULTURAL LABOURS	2372446
Male (Nos.)	1034184
Female (Nos.)	1338262
MARGINAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRIES	245435
Male (Nos.)	76495
Female (Nos.)	168940
NON WORKERS	39262349
Male (Nos.)	14702997
Female (Nos.)	24559352
Growth Rate of Population (%)	15.61
Density (Sq.Kms)	555
Literates (Nos.)	51837507
Sex Ratio (female per 1000 males)	996
Child (0-6 years)	943

3 VITAL STATISTICS

Birth Rate (per 1000) (SRS)-2020– (in Nos.)	13.8
Rural	14
Urban	13.6
Death Rate (per 1000) (SRS)-2020-(in Nos.)	6.1
Rural	7.2
Urban	5.1
Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 live Births) (SRS)-2020 (in Nos.)	12.5
Rural	15
Urban	10
Expectation of life at Birth	73.2
Male (2016-2020) –Age in years	71
Female (2016-2020) Age in years	75.5

SRS- Sample Registration System.

4 RAINFALL - JUNE-2022 TO MAY -2023

Normal (in mm)	966.8
Actual (in mm)	1170.6

5 AGRICULTURE 2022-2023

Total Cultivated Area (Ha.)	3861614
Net Area Sown (Ha.)	2921324
Area Sown more than once (Ha.)	940290

Area and Production of Principal Crops 2022-23

	Name of the Crops	Area (Ha) (in '000)	Production (*000Tonnes)	Yield Rate (In Kg / Ha.)
1	Paddy (Rice)	2158898	7556567	3500
2	Coconut (lakhNuts)- (Yield rate Nuts/ha.)	472711	67989	14383
3	Groundnut (Dry Pods)	351084	912150	2598
4	Sugarcane (Cane) (Yield rate: tonnes/ha.)	158977	17658090	111
5	Black gram	396544	267825	675
6	Cholam (Jowar)	360175	292694	813
7	Maize	426701	2989945	7007
8	Green gram	166350	60048	361
9	Mango	145886	673063	4614
10	Cotton (bales of 170 Kg. linteach) (Yield rate in terms of lint)	173270	319248	313
11	Banana	109366	4303918	39353

6 IRRIGATION 2022-23

Net Area Irrigated (Ha.)	-	2921324
Government Canals	-	682693
Private Canals	-	-
Tanks	-	399567
Tube Wells and others	-	541758
Open Wells	-	1292257
Other Sources	-	4574
Gross Area Irrigated	-	3861614
Area Irrigated more than once	-	940290

7 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY 2022-23

Veterinary Institutions (Nos.)

Veterinary Hospitals	152
Veterinary Dispensaries	2741
Clinician Centers	14
Poly clinics	16

Livestock and Poultry Population (Nos.)(as per 20th Livestock Census2019)

Cow	9518660
Buffaloes	518795
Sheep	4500491
Goat	9888746
Poultry	120781100

8 DAIRY DEVELOPMENT 2022-23

Union Dairies (Nos.)	18
Federation Dairies (Nos.)	6
Milk Chilling Plants (Nos.)	34
Functional Milk Producers' Co-op. Societies	10572

9 FISHERIES 2022-23

Length of Coastal Line (Kms)	1076
Coastal Districts (Nos.)	14
Marine Fishing Villages (Nos.)	608
Marine Fish Production (Tonnes)	596686.95
Inland Fish Production (Tonnes)	231963.46

10 FORESTS 2022-23 (in Sq.Km)

Forest Area	22418.213
Reserved Forests	20538.110
Reserved Lands	1061.819
Unclassified Forests	818.284
Mangrove Forests	138.82

Out-turn of Forest Produce (in Metric Tonnes)

Teak Wood (M ³)	2907.338
Firewood	8677.411

Total Pulpwood	1946.11
Sandalwood(Sapwood)	-
Sandalwood (Heard Wood)	641
Red Sanders	300
Babul Dry	-
Cashew , Tamarind and Other MFP (in Lakh)	28589.729
Other Minor Forest Produce	17817.265

11 ELECTRICITY 2022-23 (in MUs)

Generation of Electricity	122334.44
Thermal & Gas+ Wind Mill Generation (own Generation)	24469.44
Hydro	6174
Power Purchased (Central + Private) + CPP	91691

Consumption of Electricity (in MU) [Including auxiliary consumption etc.]

Agriculture	14128.43
Industries (Including Traction)	40854.98
Commercial	11420.51
Domestic	30339.74
Miscellaneous	6325.78

Rural Electrification (Nos.)

Villages Electrified	12525
Habitations Electrified	79393

12 INDUSTRIES 2022-23 (01.07.2020 to 31.03.2021)

Micro Small Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)	
Micro Small Medium Enterprises (No.)	296403
Employment (No.)	3241288
Investment (Rs. In Crore)	43425.24

Registered Factories (Nos.) (As on 31.12.2022)

49174

Working Factories (No.) (As on 31.03.2023)

30082

Estimated Workers (No.) (As on 31.03.2023)	2524988
Man-days Worked (No.) (As on 31.03.2023)	744871460

13 KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES 2022-23

(Value Rs. in Lakhs)

Khadi and Village Industries	Production	Sales
Khadi Industries		
Cotton	538.00	929.00
Polyester	97.31	326.00
Wollen	0.00	9.49
Silk	582.00	579.00
Khadi – Total	1217.31	1843.49
Village Industries	2324.13	3023.03
Co-op. Societies	2032.96	2991.10
Grand Total	5574.40	7857.62

14 MEDICAL AND HEALTH (Govt.) 2022-23

Modern Medicine (Nos.)

Hospitals	387*
Dispensaries	260
Mobile Medical Units	481
Primary Health Centres	2286
Health Sub Centres	8713
Beds Strength	118850
Doctors	20098
Total Nurses	36079
Nurses (DME)	10938
Nurses (DMS & RHS)	6575
Nurses (ESI)	546
Nurses DPH	18020

Indian Medicine and Homeopathy (As on 01.01.2021 –in Nos).	Indian Medicine	Homeopathy
Hospitals	7	1
Dispensaries and Mobile Medical Units	76	5

Wings attached to Medical College Hospitals, District Head Quarters Hospitals, Taluk and Non Taluk Hospitals	406	39
Wings attached to Primary Health Centres	446	5
Under National Rural Health Mission	418	57
Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	1660	50
Doctors –Regular (Sanctioned)	1132	61
Doctors– NRHM (Sanctioned)	418	57
Doctors - AYUSH Wellness Centre	70	2
Doctors - Tribal (Mobile unit)	2	-
Nurses(Sanctioned)	109	8
* IncludingESI Hospital		

15 EDUCATION 2022-23(in Nos.)

Universities		56
Arts and Science Colleges & College for Education		1595
College for Professional Education (Govt. only)		
Medical		36
Dental		2
Pharmacy		4
Physiotherapy		3
Nursing		25
Occupational Therapy		-
Indian Medicine Institutions (D.Pharm to B.Pharm& Post Basic B.Sc.(Nursing)		-
Engineering and Technology Institutions		573
Polytechnic Colleges		509
Agriculture		46
Veterinary and Fisheries		15
Law Colleges		14
School Education2022-23		
Schools for General Education		34238

Higher Secondary Schools	2839
High Schools	2802
Middle Schools	6323
Primary Schools	22274

16 ROAD AND TRANSPORT 2022-23

1. Road Length (in Kilo Metres)	
National Highways	6805
State Highways	12291
Corporation Municipalities Roads	23464.96
Panchayat Union and Village Panchayat Roads	155351
Town Panchayat Roads (2021-22)	23902
2. Motor Vehicles Registered (in Lakhs) (2022-23)	
Commercial	13.36
Non-Commercial	326.36
3. Railways (in Km)	
Route Length	3858
Broad Gauge	3761
1. Electrified	3474
2. Non-Electrified	287
Metre Gauge	97
1. Electrified	0.00
2. Non-Electrified	97
Track Length (INCL ,Sidings etc.,)	
Broad Gauge	6797.14
1. Electrified	6337.29
2. Non-Electrified	459.85
Metre Gauge	97
1. Electrified	0.00
2. Non-Electrified	97
Railway Stations (in Nos.)	522
Broad Gauge	512
Metre Gauge	9
Broad Gauge and Metre Gauge Combined	1
4. Sea Ports (in Nos.)2022-23	20
Major Ports	3
Minor Ports	17
5. Air Ports (in Nos.)	6

17 COMMUNICATION 2022-23(Nos.)

1. Post and Telegraph

Post Offices doing postal business alone	11855
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18 CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES 2022-23 (in Nos.)

Primary Agri. Co-op. Credit Societies	4453
Primary Co-op Agri. & Rural Dev. Bank	180
Co-op. Urban Banks	128
Employees C.T. & Credit Societies	1714
Urban, Rural & Employees Co-op. Stores	350
Student Stores	205
Agri. Producers Co-op. Mktg. Societies	113
Other type Co-op. Societies	349
Total	7492

19 REGISTRATIONS 2022-23

District Registrar Offices (Nos.)	56
Receipts (Rs. In Crores) (Stamp duty + Registration Fees and Other Receipts)	17296.84

20 COMMERCIAL TAXES 2022-23

Registered Dealers (Nos. in Lakhs)	
1. State Authority	6.50
2. Central Authority	4.33
Revenue (Rs. in Crores)	
TNGST	36350.90
Value Added Tax	688.70
CST	323.25
Entertainment Tax	0.08
Entry Tax	4.72
Luxury Tax	0.37

21	HOUSING 2022-23	(InNos.)
	Tamil Nadu Urban Habitat Development board	45522
	Police Housing Corporation Ltd	2259
	Tamil Nadu Housing Board (Houses) (up to January 2020)	2834

22 SOCIAL WELFARE 2022-23

	Marriage Assistance Schemes (as Beneficiaries)(Nos.) (2021-22)	94700
	Moovalur Ramamirtham Ammaiyar- Higher Education assurance Scheme	209365
	EVR ManiammaiyarNinaivu Poor Widow's Daughters Marriage Assistance Scheme	4319
	Dr. DharmambalAmmaiyarNinaivu Widow Re-Marriage Assistance Scheme	27
	AnnaiTerasaNinaivu Marriage Assistance to Orphan Girls	571
	Dr.Muthulakshmi Reddy NinaivuIntercaste Marriage Assistance Scheme	2095

**23 NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME
CENTRES 2022-23**

(in Nos.)

	P.T.M.G.R – Noon Meal Scheme (Rural & Urban)	54439
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24 REVENUE ADMINISTRATION 2022-23

(in Nos.)

	Revenue Districts	38
	Revenue Divisions	94
	Revenue Taluks	314
	Revenue Firkas	1195
	Revenue Villages	16743

25 LOCAL BODIES 2022-23

	(in Nos.)
Corporations	21
Municipalities	142
Panchayat Unions	388
Town Panchayats	528
District Panchayats	36*
Village Panchayats	12525
No. of Rural Habitations(inclusive of Hamlets)	79395

* Mayiladuthurai District panchayats yet to be formed.

26 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT 2022-23

Total No. of Self Help Groups	49952
Total No. of Members (in Lakhs)	472593
Old age Pensioners (Nos.) (as on 31.03.2023)	3462034

27 POLICE AND PRISONS 2022-23 (in Nos.)**(a) Police (as on 01.01.2022)**

Actual Strength of Police	118057
Police Stations	2292
All Women Police Stations	202
Police Outposts	27

(b) Prisons 2022-23

Central Prisons	9
State Prisons for Women	5
Other Prisons	128

28 LEGISLATURE

Members of the Legislative Assembly (in Nos.)	234
Elected (2021)	234

Nominated (2021) (Anglo-Indian Member)	-
Members of Parliament (LokSabha) (2019)	39
Members of RajyaSabha from Tamil Nadu	18

29

BANKS AND LIFE INSURANCE 2022-23(in Nos.)

Bank Offices	11692
State Bank Group	1387
Nationalized Banks	5323
Other Scheduled Banks (Commercial) [Including Private sector Banks, Small Finance Banks and Payments Banks]	4481
Regional Rural Banks	653
Foreign Banks	343
Life Insurance Corporation of India in Tamil Nadu 2022-23	
Offices (Branch) (Nos.)	348
Policies Issued (Nos.)	1144120
Sum Assured (Rs. in Crore)	33120.79
First Premium Income (Rs. in Crore)	3168.16

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INDEX NUMBERS 2022-23

Consumer Price Index for Industrial Workers (Base Year 2016=100*):

Chennai	129.0
Tiruchirappalli**	-
Madurai	134.6
Coimbatore	127.7
Coonoor	129.1
Salem	129.0
Tirunelveli	137.4
Virudhunagar	130.2
All India-2022-23	131.1
Wholesale Price Index Number for all Commodities (2011-12=100)	163.22
Consumer Price Index Number for Urban Tamil Nadu (2012=100)	180.6

Consumer Price Index Number for Rural Tamil Nadu (2012 =100)	180.5
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Index of Industrial Production (Base Year 2011-12 = 100)2022-23	138.9
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**Tiruchirappalli centre excluded and Tirunelveli &
Virudhunagar included in the new series(Base year 2016=100)
from Sep.2020 onwards

31 INDEX NUMBERS 2022-23 (Rs. InLakhs)

Index Nos. of Building Construction
Cost (Base Year 2011-12=100)

Building Material Cost	194.85
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Labour Cost	219.34
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Other Charges Cost	207.07
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Building Cost Index	203.27
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32 STATE INCOME 2022-23(A.E)
(Base Year 2011-12) (Rs. in Crore)

Gross State Domestic Product at Current Prices	2364514
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Gross State Domestic Product at Constant Prices	1453321
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Percapita Income - NSDP

At Current Price (in Rs.)	275583
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At Constant Price (in Rs.)	166727
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33 STATE FINANCE BUDGET ESTIMATE 2022-23
(Rs. InCrores)

Revenue Account 2022-23(RE)

Receipts	231407
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Disbursement	284188
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Surplus (+)Deficit(-)	(-) 52781
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Capital Account 2022-23 (RE)

Receipts	126209
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Disbursement	76190
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Deficit (-) Surplus(+)	(+)50019
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33 STATE FINANCE BUDGET ESTIMATE**2022-23(B.E) (Contd.)**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

**Receipt on Revenue Account
by Principal Heads****Tax Revenue 17611106.58**

Share from Central Taxes 3331114.00

State Own Tax Revenue 14279992.58

Non-Tax Revenue 5529621.39

State Own Non Tax Revenue 1553724.20

Grants in Aid from Central 3975897.19

Total Revenue Receipts 23140727.97**Expenditure on Revenue
Account by Principal Head (in Lakhs)****I Development Expenditure 15610330.98**

1. Social Services 9354720.09

2. Economic Services 6255610.89

II. Non-Development Expenditure
(General Services) **10911474.73**III. Compensation & Assignments to
Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj **1897039.56****Total Revenue Expenditure 28418845.27
(I+II+III)**

34 EMPLOYMENT 2022-23(Nos.)

Working of Employment Exchanges (in Nos.)	41
Employment Exchange Offices	41
Registration during the year	412812
Placements during the year	2461
Nos. on the Live Register as on 31.03.2021	6733560

35 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR 2022-23(As on 31.03.2023) (Nos.)

Central Government	203659
State Government	457610
Central Quasi Government	139730
State Quasi Government	252542

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