

SELECT SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF TAMIL NADU AND INDIA

Sl. No.	Socio Economic Indicators	Tamil Nadu	India
	2011 Census		
1.	Area ('000' Sq.Kms)	130	3287
2.	Population (in Crore)	7.21	121.0
	Rural	3.72	83.30
	Urban	3.49	37.70
3.	a) Density (Population per Sq.Kms)	555	382
	b) Decadal Growth Rate	15.61	17.68
4.	a) Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 Males)	996	943
	b) Child (0-6 years)	946	914
5.	Urban Population Percentage	48.40	31.15
6.	Birth Rate (per 1000)– 2018(SRS)	14.7	20.0
7.	Death rate (per 1000)–2018 (SRS)	6.5	6.2
8.	Infant Mortality Rate (1000 live births) 2018 (SRS)	15	32
9.	Literacy Rate(%) -2011 Census		
	Persons	80.09	73.0
	Male	86.77	80.9
	Female	73.14	65.40
10.	Area under Paddy(Rice) 2018-19 ('000 Ha.)	1721	43388*
11.	Production of Paddy(Rice) 2018-19 ('000 Tonnes)	6132	104317*
12.	Average Yield of Paddy(Rice) 2018-19 (Kg/Ha.)	3562	2404*
13.	Total Livestock – 2019 (as per 20 th Livestock Census)	245	5367.6
14.	(in Lakh Nos.) Poultry – 2019 (as per 20 th Livestock Census)	1207.8	8518.1
15.	(in Lakh Nos.) Production of Milk 2018-19 ('000 Tonnes)	8362	187749
16.	(Cow, Buffalo and Goat) Production of Eggs 2018-19 (in Crores)	1884.2	10331.8
17.	No. of Reporting Mines (All Minerals) 2018-19	540	2101*

SRS- Sample Registration System.

Sl. No	Socio Economic Indicators	Tamil Nadu	India
18.	No. of Census Houses (in Crores) 2011 Census	2.31	33.1
19.	No. of Households (in Crores) 2011 Census	1.85	24.7
20.	Budgetary Position – 2019-20 TN(RE) & INDIA(BE)	Rs in Lakhs	Rs in Crores
	Revenue Account		
	Receipts	19186088	2732668
	Disbursement	21693251	2732668
	Capital Account		
	Receipts	26517160	9016469
	Disbursement	30147639	9116434
21.	Actual Strength of Police Force as on 31.12.2018 (Civil and Armed)	110186	2280691 **
22.	No. of Policemen per 100 sq. km of Area (Base year=2014)	98.57**	60.83**
23.	Marine Product Exports 2019-20		
	a. Quantity (in Tonnes)	583031	1289651
	b. Value (Rs. In Lakhs)	1111033	46662.85 Crores
24.	Coastal Length (Kms)	1076	8118**
25.	Per Capita Income at Current Prices – (Rs.) NSDP 2019-20 (AE)	218599	112835**
26.	Per Capita Income at Constant Prices – (Rs.) NSDP 2019-20 (AE)	153853	86668**

*2015-16, ** 2017-18

Source:

India Statistics-2020

Reserve Bank of India

Audience Research Officer, Prasara Bharathi AIR, Chennai

Tamil Nadu Electricity Board.

TAMIL NADU AT A GLANCE 2021

1 GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

North Latitude Between 8° 5' and 13° 35'
East Longitude Between 76° 15' and 80° 20'

2 DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION – 2011 CENSUS (Final)

Area (Sq.Kms)	130058
Population (Nos.)	72147030
By Sex	
Male (Nos.)	36137975
Female (Nos.)	36009055
LITERATES	51837507
Male (Nos.)	28040491
Female (Nos.)	23797016
SCHEDULED CASTE POPULATION	14438445
Male (Nos.)	7204687
Female (Nos.)	7233758
SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION	794697
Male (Nos.)	401068
Female (Nos.)	393629
TOTAL WORKERS	32884681
Male (Nos.)	21434978
Female (Nos.)	11449703
MAIN WORKERS	27942181
Male (Nos.)	18961194
Female (Nos.)	8980987
MAIN CULTIVATORS	3855375
Male (Nos.)	2512165
Female (Nos.)	1343210
MAIN AGRICULTURAL LABOURS	7234101
Male (Nos.)	3808523
Female (Nos.)	3425578

MAIN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRIES	1119458
Male (Nos.)	514637
Female (Nos.)	604821
MAIN OTHER WORKERS	15733247
Male (Nos.)	12125869
Female (Nos.)	3607378
MARGINAL WORKERS	4942500
Male (Nos.)	2473784
Female (Nos.)	2468716
MARGINAL CULTIVATORS	393082
Male (Nos.)	220314
Female (Nos.)	172768
MARGINAL AGRICULTURAL LABOURS	2372446
Male (Nos.)	1034184
Female (Nos.)	1338262
MARGINAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRIES	245435
Male (Nos.)	76495
Female (Nos.)	168940
NON WORKERS	39262349
Male (Nos.)	14702997
Female (Nos.)	24559352
Growth Rate of Population (%)	15.61
Density (Sq.Kms)	555
Literates (Nos.)	51837507
Sex Ratio (for 1000 males)	996
Child (0-6 years) Sex Ratio (for 1000 male children)	946

3 VITAL STATISTICS

Birth Rate (per 1000) (SRS)-2018 – (in Nos.)	14.7
Rural	14.8
Urban	14.6
Death Rate (per 1000) (SRS)-2018-(in Nos.)	6.5
Rural	7.8
Urban	5.3
Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 live Births) (SRS)-2018 (in Nos.)	15
Rural	18
Urban	12
Expectation of life at Birth	
Male (2014-2018) –Age in years	70.2
Female (2014-2018) –Age in years	74.2

4 RAINFALL - JUNE-2019 TO MAY -2020

Normal (in mm)	977.9
Actual (in mm)	985.8

SRS- Sample Registration System.

5 AGRICULTURE 2018-19

Total Cultivated Area (Ha.) 5672086

Net Area Sown (Ha.) 4582422

Area Sown more than once (Ha.) 1089664

Area and Production of Principal Crops 2018-19

	Name of the Crops	Area (Ha) (in '000)	Production ('000Tonnes)	Yield Rate (In Kg / Ha.)
1	Paddy (Rice)	1721	6132	3562
2	Coconut (lakhNuts)- (Yield ratenuts/ha.)	440	41	8865
3	Groundnut (Dry Pods)	335	911	2716
4	Sugarcane (Cane) (Yield rate:tonnes/ha.)	166	17096	103
5	Blackgram	441	274	622
6	Cholam (Jowar)	386	464	1204
7	Maize	391	2834	7257
8	Greengram	170	77	451
9	Mango	147	524	3563
10	Cotton (bales of 170 Kg. lint each) (Yield rate in terms of lint)	135	320	404
11	Banana	88	3485	39817

6 IRRIGATION 2018-19

Net Area Irrigated (Ha.)	-	2565452
Government Canals	-	636063
Private Canals	-	0
Tanks	-	321947
Tube Wells and others	-	516336
Open Wells	-	1086587
Other Sources	-	4519
Gross Area Irrigated	-	3183232
Area Irrigated more than once	-	617780

7 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY 2019-20

Veterinary Institutions (Nos.)	
Veterinary Hospitals	147
Veterinary Dispensaries	2721
Clinician Centres	16
Poly clinics	14

**Livestock and Poultry Population (Nos.)
(as per 20th Livestock Census 2019)**

Cow	9518660
Buffaloes	518795
Sheep	4500491
Goat	9888746
Poultry	120781100

8 DAIRY DEVELOPMENT 2019-20

Union Dairies (Nos.)	18
Federation Dairies (Nos.)	5
Milk Chilling Plants (Nos.)	34
Functional Milk Producers' Co-op. Societies	9053

9 FISHERIES 2019-20

Length of Coastal Line (Km)	1076
Coastal Districts (Nos.)	13
Marine Fishing Villages (Nos.)	608
Marine Fish Production (Tonnes)	583031.05
Inland Fish Production (Tonnes)	174428.32

10 FORESTS 2018-19

(in Sq.Km)

Forest Area	22877
Reserved Forests	19459
Reserved Lands	2152
Unclassified Forests	1266

Out-turn of Forest Produce

(in Metric Tonnes)

Teak Wood (M ³)	7820
Firewood	5890.1
Total Pulpwood	5940
Sandalwood(Sapwood)	320.650
Sandalwood (Heart Wood)	21.500
Babul Dry	3280
Cashew	116.50
Tamarind	380.600
Others (M ³) (if any)	96.600
Other Minor Forest Produce	158.300

11 ELECTRICITY 2019-20 (in MUs)

Generation of Electricity- Gross(Own+Purchase)	114229
Thermal & Gas+ Wind Mill Generation	23280
Hydro	4964
Power Purchased (Central + Private)+CPP	85985
Consumption of Electricity (in MU) including auxiliary consumption etc.,	94944
Agriculture	13811
Industries (Including Traction)	35876
Commercial	10942
Domestic	28650
Miscellaneous	5665
Rural Electrification (Nos.)	
Villages Electrified	15979
Habitations Electrified	79360

12 INDUSTRIES 2018-19

Micro Small Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)

Micro Small Medium Enterprises	255786
Employment	1615447
Investment (Rs. In Lakhs)	3330595
Registered Factories (Nos.)	
(As on 31.12.2019)	45198
Working Factories (Nos.)	28613
Estimated Workers (Nos.)	2152885
Mandays Worked (Nos.)	604761685

Labour as on 31.12.2019

Registered Trade Unions during (No.)	161
Strikes (No.)	14
Mandays Lost (Nos.)	87070
Lockouts (Nos.)	1
Mandays Lost (Nos.)	2588

13 KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES 2019-20

(Value Rs. in Lakhs)

Khadi and Village Industries	Production	Sales
Khadi Industries		
Cotton & Muslin Khadi	369.11	619.09
Woollen Khadi	0.00	0.00
Silk Khadi	1021.22	523.22
Polyvastra	108.02	361.79
Khadi – Total	1498.35	1504.10
Village Industries	1702.69	1810.11
Grand Total	3201.04	3314.21

14 MEDICAL AND HEALTH (Govt.) 2019-20		
Modern Medicine (Nos.)		
Hospitals		388
Dispensaries		242
Mobile Medical Units		421
Primary Health Centres		1806
Health Sub Centres		8713
Beds Strength		99927
Doctors		19145
Total Nurses		47611
Nurses (DME)		8314
Nurses (DMS & RHS)		17042
Nurses (ESI)		528
Nurses DPH		21727
Indian Medicine and Homeopathy (as on 01.01.2020 –in Nos).	Indian Medicine	Homeopathy
Hospitals	4	1
Dispensaries and Mobile Medical Units	76	5
Wings attached to Medical College Hospitals, District Head Quarters Hospitals, Taluk and Non Taluk Hospitals	405	37
Under National AYUSH Mission	37	1
Wings attached to Primary Health Centres	447	6
Under National Rural Health Mission	418	57
Under National AYUSH Mission	29	1
Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	1360	50
Doctors –Regular (Sanctioned)	1074	61
AUSH Medical Officer– NRHM	418	57
Consultant – AYUSH Wellness Clinic	70	2
Nurses	92	8

* Including ESI Hospital

15 EDUCATION 2019-20(in Nos.)

Universities	61
Arts and Science Colleges & College for Education	1579
College for Professional Education (Govt. Only)	
Medical	24
Dental	1
Pharmacy	4
Physiotherapy	2
Nursing	24
Occupational Therapy(2016-17)	1
Indian Medicine Institutions (D.Pharm to B.Pharm & Post Basic B.Sc.(Nursing) (2016-17)	93
Engineering and Technology Institutions	587
Polytechnic Colleges	507
Agriculture	41
Veterinary and Fisheries (2016-17)	6
Law Colleges	9+2#

School Education 2019-20

Schools for Professional Education(2017-18)	304
Schools for Special Education (2017-18)	112
Institutions for Other Professional Education (2014-15)	1707
Schools for General Education	58897
Higher Secondary Schools	8096
High Schools	5788
Middle Schools	9392
Primary Schools	35621

#Central Law Colleges at Srirangam and Salem.

16 ROAD AND TRANSPORT 2019-20

1. Road Length (in Kilo Metres)	
National Highways 2019	5381
State Highways (2018-19)	59405
Corporation Municipalities Roads	23465
Panchayat Union and Village Panchayat Roads	148550.42
Town Panchayat Roads(2018-19)	25306
Others (Forest Road) (2014-15)	3348
2. Motor Vehicles Registered (in Lakhs)	
Commercial	13.00
Non-Commercial	282.10
3. Railways (in Km) 2019-20	
Route Length	3855.76
Broad Gauge	3683.35
1. Electrified	2390.46
2. Non-Electrified	1292.89
Metre Gauge	172.41
1. Electrified	0.00
2. Non-Electrified	172.41
Track Length (Incl. Sidings)	6609.49
Broad Gauge	6430.39
1. Electrified	4774.55
2. Non-Electrified	1655.84
Metre Gauge	179.10
1. Electrified	0.00
2. Non-Electrified	179.10
Railway Stations (in Nos.)	522
Broad Gauge	509
Metre Gauge	12
Broad Gauge and Metre Gauge Combined	1
4. Sea Ports (in Nos.) 2019-20	18
Major Ports	3
Minor Ports	15
5. Air Ports (in Nos.)	6

17 COMMUNICATION 2019-20	(Nos.)
1. Post and Telegraph	
Post Offices doing postal business alone	11870
2. Telephones	
Telephones in Use	443546
Public Call Offices	6758
Local	1642
STD	5116
Highways	0
Telephone Exchanges	397
3. No. of Cellular Phones in use	2354820
4. No. of WLL Phones in use	Service Closed
5. Internet Service	125468

18 CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES 2019-20

	(in Nos.)
Primary Agrl. Co-op Credit Societies	4449
Primary Co-op Agri. & Rural Dev. Bank	180
Co-op Urban Banks	128
Employees C.T. & Credit Societies	1723
Urban, Rural & Employees Co-op Stores	370
Student Stores	209
Agrl. Producers Co-op Mktg. Societies	112
Other type Co-op Societies	253
Total	7424

19 REGISTRATIONS 2019-20

District Registrar Offices (Nos.)	50
Receipts (Rs. In Crores) (Stamp duty + Registration Fees and Other Receipts)	11028.23

20 COMMERCIAL TAXES 2018-19

Registered Dealers (Nos. in Lakhs) 9.53

1. State Authority 6.22

2. Central Authority 3.31

Assesses (Nos. in Lakhs) 8.44

1. State Authority 5.75

2. Central Authority 2.69

Percentage of Assesses to Dealers (%)

1. State Authority 92.44

2. Central Authority 81.27

Revenue (Rs. in Crores)

TNGST 132.86

Value Added Tax 368.25

CST 240.75

Entertainment Tax 1.22

Entry Tax 2.85

Luxury Tax 3.31

21 HOUSING 2019-20 (in Nos.)

Tamil Nadu Slum Clearance board 87121

Police Housing Corporation Ltd 944

Tamil Nadu Housing Board 2523

22 SOCIAL WELFARE 2019-20

Marriage Assistance Schemes (as Beneficiaries)-(Nos.)	105564
Moovalur Ramamirtham Ammaiyar Ninaivu Thirumana Nidhi Udhavi Thittam	98449
EVR Maniammaiyar Ninaivu Poor Widow's Daughters Marriage Assistance Scheme	4555
Dr. Dharmambal Ammaiyar Ninaivu Widow Re-Marriage Assistance Scheme	39
Annai Terasa Ninaivu Marriage Assistance to Orphan Girls	635
Dr.Muthulakshmi Reddy Ninaivu Intercaste Marriage Assistance Scheme	1886

**23 NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME CENTRES
2019-20****(in Nos.)**

P.T.M.G.R – Noon Meal Scheme (Rural & Urban)	43283
W.B. I.C.D.S.III Project (A.W.C.)	54439

24 REVENUE ADMINISTRATION 2019-20**(in Nos.)**

Revenue Districts	37
Revenue Divisions	92
Revenue Taluks	312
Revenue Firkas (2018-19)	1190
Revenue Villages (2018-19)	16688

25 LOCAL BODIES 2019-20**(in Nos.)**

Corporations	15
Municipalities	121
Panchayat Unions	388
Town Panchayats	528
District Panchayats	36
Village Panchayats	12525
No. of Rural Habitations(inclusive of Hamlets)	79395

26 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT 2018-19

Total No. of Self Help Groups (in Lakhs)2018-19	6.57
Total No. of Members (in Lakhs)	98.41
Old age Pensioners (Nos.) (as on 31.03.2019)	1257478

27 POLICE AND PRISONS 2019-20 (in Nos.)

(a) Police (as on 31.12.2019)

Actual Strength of Police (2018)	110186
Police Stations	1346
All Women Police Stations	248
Police Outposts	27

(b) Prisons2019-20

Central Prisons	9
State Prisons for Women	5
Other Prisons	127

28 LEGISLATURE

Members of the Legislative Assembly (in Nos.)	
Elected (2016)	234
Nominated (2016) (Anglo-Indian Member)	1
Members of Parliament (Lok Sabha) (2019)	39
Members of Rajya Sabha (2019)	18

29 BANKS AND LIFE INSURANCE 2019-20

	(in Nos.)
Bank Offices	12110
State Bank Group	1311
Nationalised Banks	5517
Other Scheduled Banks (Commercial) [Including Private sector Banks, Small Finance Banks and Payments Banks]	4601
Regional Rural Banks	645
Foreign Banks	36
Life Insurance Corporation of India in Tamil Nadu 2019-20	
Offices (Branch) (Nos.)	261
Policies Issued (Nos.)	1249435
Sum Assured (Rs. in Crore)	39017.32
First Premium Income (Rs. in Crore)	281584.20

30 INDEX NUMBERS 2019-20

Consumer Price Index for Industrial Workers (Base Year 2001=100):

Chennai	286
Tiruchirappalli	311
Madurai	310
Coimbatore	294
Coonoor	341
Salem	301
Tamil Nadu-2019-20	307
All India-2019-20	323
Wholesale Price Index Number for all Commodities (2011-12=100)	133.2
Consumer Price Index Number for Urban Tamil Nadu (2012=100)	150.0
Consumer Price Index Number for Rural Tamil Nadu (2012 =100)	151.5
Index of Industrial Production (Base Year 2011-12 = 100) 2019-20	124.1

31	INDEX NUMBERS 2019-20	(Rs. in Lakhs)
	Index Nos. of Building Construction Cost (Base Year 1999-00=100)	
	Building Material Cost	414.43
	Labour Cost	589.91
	Other Charges Cost	466.80
	Building Cost Index	475.08
32	STATE INCOME 2019-20(A.E)	
	(Base Year 2011-12)	(Rs. in Lakhs)
	Gross State Domestic Product at Current Prices	184585331
	Gross State Domestic Product at Constant Prices	131292921
	Per capita Income - NSDP	
	At Current Price (in Rs.)	218599
	At Constant Price (in Rs.)	153853
33	STATE FINANCE BUDGET ESTIMATE 2019-20	
		(Rs. In Lakhs)
	Revenue Account 2019-20 (BE)	
	Receipts	19772117.40
	Disbursement	21203593.33
	Surplus (+) Deficit(-)	(-) 1431475.93
	Capital Account 2019-20 (BE)	
	Receipts	6404552.92
	Disbursement	5252017.98
	Deficit (-) Surplus(+)	(-)1152534.94

**33 STATE FINANCE BUDGET ESTIMATE
2019-20(B.E) (Contd.)**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

**Receipt on Revenue Account
by Principal Heads**

Tax Revenue 15879152.88

Share from Central Taxes 3397847.00

State Own Tax Revenue 12481305.88

Non-Tax Revenue 3892964.52

State Own Non Tax Revenue 1332690.49

Grants in Aid from Central 2560274.03

Total Revenue Receipts 19772117.40

**Expenditure on Revenue
Account by Principal Head (in Lakhs)**

I Development Expenditure 11256802.29

1. Social Services 7196999.95

2. Economic Services 4059802.34

II. Non-Development Expenditure
(General Services) 9946791.04

III. Compensation & Assignments to
Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj 1854100.59

**Total Revenue Expenditure
(I+II+III)** **21203593.33**

34 EMPLOYMENT 2019-20 (Nos.)

Working of Employment Exchanges (in Nos.)

Employment Exchange Offices 36

Registration during the year 1125802

Placements during the year 5941

Nos. on the Live Register as on 6799684

35 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR 2019-20 (Nos.)

Central Government 222278

State Government 473547

Central Quasi Government 137936

State Quasi Government 265470

Local Bodies 147459

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